



## Progression in Art and Design



<b>Three and Four-Year-Olds</b>	<b>Physical Development</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use large-muscle movements to wave flags and streamers, paint and make marks.</li> <li>• Choose the right resources to carry out their own plan.</li> <li>• Use one-handed tools and equipment, for example, making snips in paper with scissors.</li> <li>• Use a comfortable grip with good control when holding pens and pencils.</li> </ul>
	<b>Expressive Arts and Design</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explore different materials freely, in order to develop their ideas about how to use them and what to make.</li> <li>• Develop their own ideas and then decide which materials to use to express them.</li> <li>• Join different materials and explore different textures.</li> <li>• Create closed shapes with continuous lines, and begin to use these shapes to represent objects.</li> <li>• Draw with increasing complexity and detail, such as representing a face with a circle and including details.</li> <li>• Use drawing to represent ideas like movement or loud noises.</li> <li>• Show different emotions in their drawings and paintings, like happiness, sadness, fear, etc.</li> <li>• Explore colour and colour mixing.</li> </ul>
<b>Reception</b>	<b>Physical Development</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Develop their small motor skills so that they can use a range of tools competently, safely and confidently.</li> <li>• Use their core muscle strength to achieve a good posture when sitting at a table or sitting on the floor.</li> <li>• Develop overall body-strength, balance, coordination and agility.</li> </ul>
	<b>Expressive Arts and Design</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explore, use and refine a variety of artistic effects to express their ideas and feelings.</li> <li>• Return to and build on their previous learning, refining ideas and developing their ability to represent them.</li> <li>• Create collaboratively, sharing ideas, resources and skills.</li> </ul>
<b>ELG</b>	<b>Physical Development</b>	<b>Fine Motor Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent writing – using the tripod grip in almost all cases.</li> <li>• Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paintbrushes and cutlery.</li> <li>• Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing.</li> </ul>
	<b>Expressive Arts and Design</b>	<b>Creating with Materials</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function.</li> <li>• Share their creations, explaining the process they have used.</li> </ul>

**Drawing**

<b>Year 1</b>	<b>Year 2</b>	<b>Year 3</b>	<b>Year 4</b>	<b>Year 5</b>	<b>Year 6</b>
Explore mark making, experiment with drawing lines and use 2D shapes to draw.	Explore drawing techniques, begin to apply tone to describe form, develop skill and control with a range of drawing materials.	Develop drawing skills by drawing from direct observation, applying and using geometry and tonal shading when drawing. Use a range of drawing media.	Draw still life from observation and for mark making.  Further develop understanding of geometry and mathematical proportion when drawing.	Further develop drawing from observation.	Draw using perspective, mathematical processes, design, detail and line. Learn and apply new drawing techniques such as negative drawing, chiaroscuro, expression, sketching and still life.

**Painting**

<b>Year 1</b>	<b>Year 2</b>	<b>Year 3</b>	<b>Year 4</b>	<b>Year 5</b>	<b>Year 6</b>
Develop skill and control when painting.  Paint with expression.	Further improve skill and control when painting.	Paint with creativity and expression. Increase skill and control when painting. Apply greater expression and creativity to own paintings.	Develop skill and control when painting.  Paint with expression.  Analyse painting by artists.	Control brush strokes and apply tints and shades when painting.  Paint with greater skill and expression.	Learn and apply new drawing techniques such as negative drawing, chiaroscuro, expression, sketching and still life.

**Craft, Design, Materials and Techniques**

<b>Year 1</b>	<b>Year 2</b>	<b>Year 3</b>	<b>Year 4</b>	<b>Year 5</b>	<b>Year 6</b>
Learn a range of materials and techniques such as clay, sketching, printing and collage.	Use a range of materials to design and make products including craft, weaving, printmaking, sculpture and clay.	Use materials such as paper weaving, tie dying, sewing and other craft skills to design and make products.	Make art from recycled materials, create sculptures, print and create using a range of materials.  Learn how to display and present work.	Learn how to display and present work.	Create photomontages, make repeat patterns using printing techniques, create digital art and 3D sculptural forms

## Formal Elements

### Colour

Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
<p>Remember the primary colours and how to mix them to create secondary colours.</p> <p>Create shades of a colour and choose and justify colours for purpose.</p>	<p>Mix, apply and refine colour mixing for purpose using wet and dry media.</p> <p>Describe their colour selections.</p>	<p>Increase awareness and understanding of mixing and applying colour, including use of natural pigments.</p> <p>Use aspects of colour such as tints and shades, for different purposes.</p>	<p>Analyse and describe colour and painting techniques in artists work.</p> <p>Manipulate colour for print.</p>	<p>Select and mix more complex colours to depict thoughts and feelings.</p>	<p>Mix and apply colours to represent still life objects from observation.</p> <p>Express feelings and emotions through colour.</p> <p>Study colours used by Impressionist painters.</p>

### Form

<p>Learn about form and space through making sculptures and developing language.</p>	<p>Extend their practical ability to create 3D sculptural forms and begin to understand how to represent form when drawing.</p>	<p>Further develop their ability to describe 3D form in a range of materials, including drawing.</p>	<p>Develop their ability to describe and model form in 3D using a range of materials.</p> <p>Analyse and describe how artists use and apply form in their work.</p>	<p>Further extend their ability to describe and model form in 3D using a range of materials.</p>	<p>Express and articulate a personal message through sculpture.</p> <p>Analyse and study artists' use of form.</p>
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### Line

<p>Use, express and experiment with line for purpose, then use appropriate language to describe lines.</p>	<p>Draw lines with increased skill and confidence.</p> <p>Use line for expression when drawing portraits.</p>	<p>Express and describe organic and geometric forms through different types of line.</p>	<p>Learn and apply symmetry to draw accurate shapes.</p> <p>Analyse and describe how artists use line in their work.</p>	<p>Extend and develop a greater understanding of applying expression when using line.</p>	<p>Deepen knowledge and understanding of using line when drawing portraits.</p> <p>Develop greater skill and control.</p> <p>Study and apply the techniques of other artists</p>
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Formal Elements					
Pattern					
Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Understand patterns in nature, design and make patterns in a range of materials.	Learn a range of techniques to make repeating and non-repeating patterns.  Identify natural and man-made patterns.  Create patterns of their own.	Construct a variety of patterns through craft methods.  Further develop knowledge and understanding of pattern.	Create original designs for patterns using geometric repeating shapes.  Analyse and describe how other artists use pattern.	Construct patterns through various methods to develop their understanding.	Represent feelings and emotions through patterns.  Create sophisticated artwork using their knowledge of pattern.
Shape					
Identify, describe and use shape for purpose.	Compose geometric designs by adapting the work of other artists to suit their own ideas.	Identify, draw and label shapes within images and objects.  Create and form shapes from 3D materials	Create geometric compositions using mathematical shapes.  Analyse and describe the use of shape in artist's work.	Composing original designs by adapting and synthesising the work of others.  Analyse and evaluate artists' use of shape.	Fluently sketch key shapes of objects when drawing.  Create abstract compositions using knowledge of other artists' work.
Texture					
Use materials to create textures.	Identify and describe different textures.  Select and use appropriate materials to create textures.	Analyse and describe texture within artists' work.	Analyse and describe texture within artists' work.	Using texture within drawings to show careful observation and understanding of illustrating different surfaces.	Explore art through a range of different textural mediums.
Tone					
Understand what tone is and how to apply this to their own work.	Experiment with pencils to create tone.	Develop skill and control when using tone.  Learn and use simple shading rules.	Use a variety of tones to create different effects.	Develop an increasing sophistication when using tone to describe objects when drawing.	Increase awareness of using tone to describe light and shade, contrast, highlight and shadow.

	Use tone to create form when drawing.		Understand tone in more depth to create 3D effects.  Analyse and describe use of tone in artists' work.	Analyse artists' use of tone.	Manipulate tone for halo and chiaroscuro techniques.
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**Generating Ideas**

**Sketchbooks**

Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Use sketchbooks through teacher modelling.  Use sketchbooks to record thoughts and ideas and to experiment with materials.	Use sketchbooks more effectively through further teacher modelling.  Use sketchbooks to record thoughts and ideas and to experiment with materials.	Use sketchbooks to generate ideas and record thoughts and observations.  Make records of visual experiments.	Use sketchbooks for planning and refining work, to record observations and ideas and developing skill and technique.	Develop ideas through sketches, enhance knowledge, skill and technique using experimental media in sketchbooks.	Make personal investigations and record observations in sketchbooks.  Record experiments with media and try out new techniques and processes in sketchbook.

**Creating Original Artwork**

Explore and create ideas for purposes and intentions.	Use artist sources to develop their own original artwork.  Gaining inspiration for artwork from the natural world.	Create personal artwork using the artwork of others to stimulate them.	Use literary sources to inspire art.  Express thoughts and feelings through the tactile creation of art.  Manipulate materials to achieve desired effects.  Represent ideas from multiple perspectives.	Express thoughts and feelings about familiar products.  Design new architectural forms, design and invent new products, link artwork to literary sources.  Create and invent for purposes.	Develop personal, imaginative responses to a theme.  Produce personal interpretations of cherished objects, show thoughts and feelings through pattern, create imaginative 3D forms to create meaning.  Express ideas about art through messages, graphics, text and images.
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**Knowledge of Artists**

**Artists, Craftspeople and Designers**

Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Beatriz Milhazes (Abstract)  Bridget Riley (Drawing)  David Hockney and Vija Celmins (Drawing)  Louis Wain (Movement)  Kandinsky, Bernal, Bolotowsky (Shape and Colour)  Vincent Van Gogh (Texture)  Jasper Johns (Painting)  Renoir, Sorolla, Kroyer (Landscape)	Max Ernst (Frottage)  Ed Ruscha (Shading, Tone)  Clarice Cliff (Design)  Nancy McCrosky (Mural)  Julian Opie (Portraits)	Diego Velazquez (Tone) Puppets  Prehistoric Artists	Luz Perez Ojeda  Paul Cezanne  Giorgio Morandi  David Hockney  Paula Rego  Edward Hopper  Pieter Brueghel  Fiona Ra Giuseppe  Arcimboldo Sokari  Douglas Camp  Barbara Hepworth	Hundertwasser  Banksy  John Singer Sargent E  Magdalene Odundo  Dominic Wilcox  Paul Klee  Rorschach	Claude Monet  William Morris  Edward Hopper  Kathe Kollwitz  Pablo Picasso  Mark Wallinger

**Evaluating**

**Identifying similarities and differences to others' work**

<b>Year 1</b>	<b>Year 2</b>	<b>Year 3</b>	<b>Year 4</b>	<b>Year 5</b>	<b>Year 6</b>
Recognise and describe key features of their own and other's work.	Compare other's work, identifying similarities and differences.	Discuss own and other's work using an increasingly sophisticated use of art language (formal elements).	Build a more complex vocabulary when discussing your own and others' art.	Develop a greater understanding of vocabulary when discussing their own and others' work.	Use the language of art with greater sophistication when discussing own and others art.

**Reflecting**

Describe what they feel about their work and the art of others.	Describe choices and preferences using the language of art.	Reflecting on their own work in order to make improvements.	Reflecting on their own work in order to make improvements.	Regularly analysing and reflecting on their intentions and choices.	Give reasoned evaluations of their own and others work which takes account of context and intention.
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